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Case Name: United States v. RaPower-3, LLC, et al. Case Number: 15-cv-828 Deposition of LTB1, LLC (Neldon Johnson, designee) taken July 1, 2017					
Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end)	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling	
DI A INTEE DECICNATIONS	DECEMBANT DECICNATIONS				
PLAINTIFF DESIGNATIONS	DEFENDANT -DESIGNATIONS				
4: 3 NELDON JOHNSON,					
4 called as a witness herein, having					
been first duly sworn,					
5 was examined and testified as					
follows:					
6 MS. GALLAGHER: Good					
morning. We are on the record in 7 the case of United States vs.					
RaPower3, et al., on July 1st					
8 at just about 9:10 a.m. My name					
is Erin Healy Gallagher of					
9 the United States Department of					
Justice in the Tax Division					
10 appearing on behalf of the					
United States. Erin Hines and					
11 Chris Mann are also representing					
the Unites States, but are					
12 not here today.					
13 Mr. Paul, would you like to					
make your appearance.					
14 MR. PAUL: Yeah. I'm Steve					
Paul on behalf of the					
15 Defendants in this case.					
16 MS. GALLAGHER: Also not					
present today is Don Reay who					
17 represents R. Gregory Shepard					
and Roger Freeborn.					
4:23 EXAMINATION		Plaintiff	485		

Plaintiff Exhibit 673

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end) 24 BY MS. GALLAGHER: 25 Q. All right. Hello again, Mr. Johnson. 5: 1 A. Hi. Thank you. 2 Q. Today well, first, I'll say I'm handing you 3 what's been marked Plaintiff's Exhibit 485. Plaintiff's 4 Exhibit 485 is United States Notice of Deposition of 5 Defendant LTB1-LLC; correct? 6 A. That's correct. 7 Q. And, Mr. Johnson, you are appearing as the 8 representative of LTB1-LLC today; correct? 9 A. Correct. 10 Q. If at any time during this Mr. Johnson, if I 11 ask you a question and you	,		Exhibits	Ruling
answer from some source other 12 than your own personal knowledge, will you let me know? 13 A. I will, thank you.				
6:11 Q. Mr. Johnson, is there anything today that would 12 prevent you from understanding and answering my questions 13 with the full capacity of your recollection?				

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14 A. No. 15 Q. Are you taking any medications or drugs of any 16 kind that might interfere with your memory? 17 A. No. 18 Q. Have you had anything alcoholic to drink in the 19 last eight hours? 20 A. No. 21 Q. Are you currently under a doctor's care for any 22 illness? 23 A. No. 24 Q. Mr. Johnson, what does LTB1-LLC, do? 25 A. It isn't involved in any operations at the present 7: 1 time. 2 Q. So LTB1-LLC does not currently do anything? 3 A. No. It is no longer even an active company. 4 Q. Okay. Let's start with when was LTB1-LLC formed? 5 A. I'm not sure when it was formed, but it's, yeah, 6 it was sometime in around 2006 or 7. Something like that. 7 I'm not sure exactly when.				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end) 8 Q. And when was LTB1-LLC was it dissolved? 9 A. It was dissolved in 2016, I believe, or 2015, but 10 I'm not exactly positive. 11 Q. Okay. So during the time of its existence, what, 12 if anything, did LTB1-LLC do? 13 A. It had no operations or management functions or 14 disseminating of any information for any customers directly 15 or indirectly. 16 Q. So did it do anything? 17 A. No. 18 Q. Who owned LTB1-LLC? 19 A. I'm not sure. It could have	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
been DCL-16A, but I'm 20 not sure. 8: 9 Q. Did LTB-1, LLC, ever have a bank account? 10 A. No, it did not. 11 Q. During the time of its existence, who was in 12 charge of making decisions for LTB1-LLC? 13 A. I think Chris Taylor was the manager of LTB1 for 14 most of the most of its existence.				

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15 Q. Anyone other than Chris Taylor? 16 A. I'm not positive whether I was the manager at some 17 time of LTB1 or not, but I could have been. And, again, the 18 documentation, if you don't have it, we could probably get 19 that to you if you need to. 20 Q. So do you, Mr. Johnson, recall ever having made 21 decisions on behalf of LTB1-LLC? 22 A. No. There was no decision to be made other than 23 the organization procedures. 24 Q. So what, if anything, did you think LTB1 25 actually let me withdraw that. 9: 1 Who decided to create LTB1-LLC? 2 A. Neldon Johnson as an individual. 3 Q. What inspired you to create LTB1-LLC? 4 A. I'm not sure of the rationale behind it, but we 5 felt like there should be an independent company that would 6 operate and maintain the energy				

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7 relevant. 8 Q. When you say "we," do you mean "I"? 9 A. I mean "I." Excuse me. I'm trying to get over 10 that. I been cussed out enough for that, so I'm trying to 11 improve myself. 12 Q. Mr. Johnson, why did you believe it would be a 13 good idea to have an independent company to operate and 14 maintain did you say energy production? 15 A. It was it was a personal decision made by the 16 information that I could that I that I would study 17 personally the laws involved and the legal responsibilities 18 of the different companies, and it looked to me that it 19 would be better to to make different companies to do 20 different operations in order to make it clear and distinct 21 who was responsible for everyone involved so there would be 22 no question of what the				

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responsibilities were, nor the 23 people involved in the operations. 24 And it would be clearly discerned who was 25 responsible for the operation and maintenance and their 10: 1 qualifications so there would be no question that the 2 information was not fully disclosed as to who would do what 3 in any circumstances. So that was the rationale. Because 4 of the way the laws are written, we felt like that in order 5 to eliminate a possible overreach in who was responsible by 6 putting those companies together, it would make it a clear, 7 defining role for each individuals' responsibilities. 8 Q. And by "we," do you mean "I?" 9 A. I mean "I," yes. Thanks. Excuse me again. 10 Q. Did LTB1 ever have any employees? 11 A. No, they did not. 12 Q. Did LTB1 ever make any money?				

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13 A. No, it did not. 14 Q. And I'll ask that a different way. Did anyone 15 ever pay any money to LTB1? 16 A. No, they did not other than for the legal fees 17 required to create the company. 18 Q. Okay. Who paid that money in? 19 A. Mr. Johnson did. 20 Q. So, Mr. Johnson, you paid money for LTB to be 21 created I'm sorry. You paid money for LTB1 to be created 22 as an entity? 23 A. I believe that's correct. It's my recollection. 24 Q. Do you recall having paid in any other money to 25 LTB1? 11: 1 A. No, I have not. 2 Q. So since 2006 or 2007 when it was created through 3 the time that it was dissolved, LTB1 did not have any daily 4 operations; correct? 5 A. That is correct. 6 Q. We talked a bit in the last couple of days about 7 another entity called LTB-LLC.				

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Do you remember that? 8 A. I believe so, yes. 9 Q. What's the difference between LTB1-LLC and 10 LTB-LLC? 11 A. The only difference would be the name, the 12 operations. Or it would be it would be the same 13 requirements for both companies.				
11:25 Did you form or have formed LTB-LLC? 12: 1 A. I did, yes. 2 Q. And what was your intention when you formed LTB? 3 What did you anticipate it would do? 4 A. I anticipated the same as for LTB1; that it would 5 disseminate a particular operation for maybe a particular 6 need to operate a different power plant. We have properties 7 in Texas and in California and various places in Utah, and I 8 believe in some places various other entities that we are 9 looking to operate, and we				

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10 operations in those areas. 11 Q. So was your goal for LTB-LLC, to have an 12 independent company to operate and maintain energy 13 production? 14 A. That is correct. 15 Q. Do you recall when you formed LTB-LLC? 16 A. I do not recall the date when that was formed. 17 Q. Would it was it before or after you formed LTB? 18 A. It was I think it was before LTB1, to be quite 19 honest. But, there again, I don't have a permanent 20 recollection. 21 Q. Is LTB-LLC, still in existence? 22 A. I don't believe it is. I think it's also 23 dissolved.				
13: 7 Q. Okay. Have you formed any other company to 8 operate and maintain energy production? 9 A. Yes. I believe it's LTB-O&M. 10 Q. Is that LTB-O&M? 11 A. O&M, yes. Capital O and				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end) capital M, LLC. 12 Q. Is LTB-O&M intended to be an independent company 13 to operate and maintain energy	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
production? 14 A. Yes, it is. 15 Q. Was it formed for any other purpose? 16 A. No, it was not. 17 Q. And you formed or had formed LTB-O&M? 18 A. I did, yes. 19 Q. And that's organized under the laws of Utah? 20 A. That is correct. 21 Q. Have you formed any other companies to operate and 22 maintain energy production?				
23 A. I do not believe I have. 14: 1 Who was the manager for LTB? 2 A. There I'm not positive, but I think it was Chris 3 Taylor. But, there again, I'm not positive. 4 Q. Has it been anyone else? 5 A. It could have been. I may have changed it to 6 indicate that I would act as the manager of LTB and LTB1.				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end) 7 Q. Has LTB-LLC, had any employees? 8 A. It has not. 9 Q. Has LTB-LLC, ever had a bank account? 10 A. No, it has not. 11 Q. Has LTB-LLC, ever done anything? 12 A. It has not.	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
13 Q. Do you know who owned LTB-LLC? 14 A. I do not, but I believe it could be DCL-16A.				
14:19 Q. Okay. Mr. Johnson, what, if any, decisions have 20 you made on behalf of LTB-LLC? 21 A. Other than the organization, there hasn't been any 22 decisions that were required to be made for either of the 23 companies. 24 Q. Has anyone ever paid money into LTB-LLC? 25 A. Other than money required to keep it active or 15: 1 or to organize the company, there hasn't been any other 2 funds made available to LTB, LTB1, or LTB O&M.				

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3 Q. And, Mr. Johnson, did you pay the fees to maintain 4 LTB's legal status? 5 A. I believe that's true, but it may have been money 6 from another company, but I do believe it was my personal 7 funds that that paid for those. 8 Q. Other than money paid into LTB-LLC, in order to 9 maintain its legal status, has there ever been any other 10 money paid into LTB-LLC? 11 A. No, there has not. 12 Q. What, if any, relationship does LTB1-LLC have with 13 LTB-LLC? 14 A. There is no relationships at all. 15 Q. For LTB-O&M, and that's an ampersand; right? 16 A. Yes. 17 Q. Right. In between the O and the M? 18 A. That's correct, yes. 19 Q. Do you recall about when LTB-O&M was formed? 20 A. I believe it was late 2016, but, there again, it's 21 not a positive position.				

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22 Q. Who is it that owns LTB-O&M? 23 A. I believe it's DCL-16A, but I - there again, I 24 will get you the documents if you need to have those. 25 Q. Who is the manager for LTB-O&M? 16: 1 A. That would be Mr. Johnson, Neldon Johnson. 2 Q. Has anyone else ever been the manager for LTB-LLC? 3 A. No, there has not been any other managers. 4 Q. Does LTB-O&M have any employees? 5 A. No, it does not. 6 Q. Does LTB-O&M have a bank account? 7 A. No, it does not. 8 Q. Is anyone other than you authorized to make 9 decisions on behalf of LTB-O&M? 10 A. No. 11 Q. Is anyone other than you authorized well, I'll 12 withdraw that. 13 During LTB-LLC's, existence, was anyone other than				

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14 you and Chris Taylor authorized to make decisions on behalf 15 of LTB? 16 A. No, there was none. 17 Q. For LTB1-LLC, other than you and Chris Taylor, was 18 anyone authorized to make decisions on behalf of LTB1-LLC? 19 A. No, there was not. 20 Q. Has anyone ever paid money into LTB-O&M? 21 A. No, there was no, other than the legal 22 requirements, but no. 23 Q. So then my understanding is money was paid into 24 LTB-O&M in order to form the company; correct? 25 A. That's correct. 17: 1 Q. And you paid that money? 2 A. I believe that's true. 3 Q. Has anyone other than you paid any money into 4 LTB-O&M? 5 A. No. No, there has not been. 6 Q. What, if any, relationship does LTB-O&M have with 7 LTB-LLC?				
8 A. There is no relationship.9 Q. What, if any, relationship does				

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RED (at end)	BLUE (at end)			
LTB-O&M have with 10 LTB1-LLC?				
11 A. There is no relationship.				
17:15 For LTB-LLC, did it ever				
have a relationship with				
16 International Automated				
Systems?				
17 A. No, it did not.				
18 Q. For LTB1-LLC, did it ever				
have a relationship with				
19 IAS?				
20 A. No, it didn't.				
21 Q. For LTB-O&M, does it have				
any relationship with				
22 IAS?				
23 A. No, it does not.				
24 Q. Are there any contracts				
between IAS and any of the 25 LTB entities?				
18: 1 A. No, there is not.				
2 Q. Has LTB-LLC ever paid any				
person as an independent				
3 contractor?				
4 A. No, they have not.				
5 Q. Did LTB1-LLC pay any				
person as an independent				
6 contractor?				
7 A. No, they have not.				
8 Q. Has LTB O&M paid any				
person as a contractor?				

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9 A. No, they have not. 10 Q. What, if any, relationship did LTB-LLC have with 11 RaPower3? 12 A. There is there's no relationship between the 13 two companies. 14 Q. What, if any, relationship did LTB1-LLC have with 15 RaPower3? 16 A. There is no relationship. 17 Q. What, if any, relationship does LTB-O&M have with 18 RaPower3? 19 A. There is no relationship. 20 Q. What, if any, relationship do the LTB entities 21 have with Cobblestone Center? 22 A. There is no relationships.				
19: 4 Q. What, if any, relationship do the LTB entities 5 have with Gregory Shepard? 6 A. There is no relationship with Greg Shepard. 7 Q. What, if any, relationship do the LTB entities 8 have with Roger Freeborn? 9 A. There is no relationship. 20: 1 Q. When was Chris Taylor hired well, let me ask				

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2 you this: You talked about Chris Taylor in relationship to 3 a couple of the entities 4 A. That's correct. 5 Q here, so when did you first meet Chris Taylor? 6 A. In the 19 early 1990s. 7 Q. How did you meet Mr. Taylor? 8 A. He he applied for a position with the company 9 and I hired him. 10 Q. What position was that? 11 A. International Automated Systems as just an at 12 the time he was just a he worked in one of my grocery 13 stores as just a laborer, you know, something like that. 14 Q. So he applied to IAS to work in a grocery store? 15 A. Right. We had we had several entities that 16 I've owned and operated and 17 Q. What 18 A and I hired him there to help with some of the 19 operations. 20 Q. That's my next question. What was Mr. Taylor's 21 first job with IAS?				

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22 A. Stocking shelves. He was quite young at the time, 23 so.				
23: 6 Q. Okay. So then you said he became an excellent 7 programmer and he worked with you on developing technology 8 based on tasks that you assigned him; correct? 9 A. That is correct, yes. 10 Q. About how long did he do that? 11 A. For the next until he quit, whenever 12 whenever he did that in 2010 or '11 when he left the 13 company. 14 Q. From the time he finished the training program to 15 the time that he quit, did Mr. Taylor do any other work for 16 you or any of your entities besides programming computer 17 programs? 18 A. There may have been odds and ends, but nothing of 19 substantial difference.				
24: 6 Q. What, if any, experience did Mr. Taylor have with 7 solar energy technology?				

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8 A. He may have had a little bit of experience working 9 with me in some areas of the solar energy, but it wasn't his 10 primary responsibilities.				
26:20 Q. So if you could give me an idea imagining 21 Mr. Taylor's work for IAS as a big pie 22 A. Right. 23 Q what percentage of the pie				
had to do with the 24 solar energy technology? 25 A. Less than 10 percent. 27:13 Q. Mr. Johnson, why was Chris Taylor the original				
14 manager for any of the LTB entities?15 A. Probably mostly because of his loyalty and his16 ability to critically think in areas that would require				
17 those particular skills, especially in being able to manage 18 people. He seemed to be very well adapted to people skills 19 and the ability to to relate				
information to other people 20 in a way that they would comprehend what was needed. And				

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he 21 could then communicate with other people that they needed to 22 work in other areas that he wasn't trained in, but still 23 could manage the operation. 24 Q. Had Mr. Taylor ever operated and maintained energy				
25 production? 28: 1 A. No, he had not. No. 32:13 Is the idea that Cobblestone Center would build 14 towers and install lenses and then once the lenses are 15 installed, an LTB entity would then operate and maintain the 16 lenses? 17 A. That is correct.				
33:18 "Q Is that arrangement in writing 19 anywhere?") 20 THE WITNESS: No. But the two questions are not 21 related in the fact that you would imply that Cobblestone 22 had some legal right given to them to designate then who 23 would, in fact, operate those towers. And they do not have 24 that right or obligation.				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end) 25 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Who has that right? 34: 1 A. Neldon Johnson. 2 Q. So you, Mr. Johnson, have the right to identify 3 the company that will operate and maintain the lenses once	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
4 they are installed? 5 A. That is that is my recollection as to the way 6 the companies operate. 7 Q. Is it your intention, Mr. Johnson, for LTB-O&M to 8 be the entity designated to operate and maintain lenses once 9 they were installed on the current construction site? 10 A. Yes. Up to this point, as long as things do not 11 change or there isn't a better option available to us, then 12 we will then proceed with the				
with the program that LTB 13 would then be the operating company of those entities. 14 Q. And you mean LTB-O&M? 15 A. Yes, I do. LTB-O&M. 38:25 Q. To your knowledge, Mr. Johnson, has any owner of a 39: 1 lens ever contracted with			537	

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end)	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
Cobblestone Center? 2 A. No, they have not. 3 Q. To your knowledge, Mr. Johnson, has any owner of a 4 lens authorized Cobblestone Center to install that lens? 5 A. No, they have not. No. 6 Q. I'm handing you what's been marked Plaintiff's 7 Exhibit 537.				
39:11 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) We looked at this draft 12 operation and maintenance agreement earlier in the week. Do 13 you remember that? 14 A. Yes, I do. 15 Q. Okay. And do you recall when you would have 16 commissioned this contract to be drafted? 17 A. I do not. 18 Q. Do you remember which attorney might have drafted 19 it? 20 A. I do believe it would have been Dave Nelson, but I 21 am not positive over that issue. 22 Q. If it wasn't Mr. Nelson, do				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end) have been?	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
24 A. It may have been an attorney in Nevada, but I'm 25 not positive, and I do not have the name. 40: 1 Q. Why do you think it might have been an attorney in 2 Nevada? 3 A. Because it was a Nevada company that we were				
4 putting together and it would be more it may have been 5 necessary to have a local attorney to complete the 6 transaction with Nevada. 41: 1 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER)			92	
Okay. I'm handing you, sir, 2 what's been marked Plaintiff's Exhibit 92.			72	
41: 7 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) And here, Mr. Johnson, we see 8 on the page marked Rowbotham_R-1179 9 A. Where is this at again? 10 Q. The page marked 1179. 11 A. Oh, okay. 12 Q. I'm looking at paragraph 17 at the top of that 13 page. 14 A. Okay.				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness—	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness—	Defense Objections/Responses – RED	Exhibits	Ruling	
PURPLE	PURPLE	Plaintiff Objections/Responses –			
Defendant Counter-Designations –	Plaintiff Counter Designations –	BLUE			
RED (at end)	BLUE (at end)				
15 Q. That the lessee of the lenses					
may sublease the					
16 alternative energy system to					
LTB-LLC. Is that what you see					
17 there?					
18 A. (Peruses document.)					
19 That is correct, yes.					
41:24 Q. Plaintiff's Exhibit 462 is an			462		
equipment lease					
25 agreement; correct?					
42: 1 A. That's correct.					
2 Q. And that's between					
International Automated Systems					
3 and Greg Shepard; correct?					
4 A. That's correct.					
5 Q. And your signature is made					
there on behalf of IAS					
6 on the last page of 462?					
7 A. That's correct.					
42:10 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER)			464		
Then would you please take a					
11 look at what's been marked 464,					
which is an equipment					
12 sublease agreement.					
13 A. (Witness complies.)					
14 Okay.					
15 Q. Would you take a look at the					
signature block,					
16 please, for that sublease					
agreement.					

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Deposition of LTB1, LLC (Neldon Johnson, designee) taken July 1, 2017					
Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness—	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness—	Defense Objections/Responses – RED	Exhibits	Ruling	
PURPLE	PURPLE	Plaintiff Objections/Responses –			
Defendant Counter-Designations –	Plaintiff Counter Designations –	BLUE			
RED (at end)	BLUE (at end)	BECE			
17 A. On the back page? On page	DECE (at that)				
00736?					
18 Q. Yes.					
19 A. Yes. Okay.					
20 Q. Was this signature on behalf					
of LTB-LLC?					
21 A. Looks like Chris Taylor.					
22 Q. And, actually, if you flip back					
to the front page,					
23 the equipment sublease					
agreement is between R. Gregory					
24 Shepard and LTB-LLC; correct?					
25 A. That's correct.					
43: 1 Q. Has LTB-LLC, ever taken					
any action pursuant to					
2 this sublease agreement?					
3 A. No, it has not.					
4 Q. Why not?					
5 A. I'm not sure why not, but it					
hasn't.					
43:16 Q. I'd like to direct your			462		
attention back to			464		
17 Plaintiff's Exhibit 462 and 464.					
18 A. Okay. Okay.					
19 Q. Mr. Johnson, who, to your					
knowledge, provided					
20 these contracts to Mr. Shepard?					
21 A. Well, this one probably has					
my signature on it, so					
22 I would assume that that would					

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end)	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
be me. 23 Q. And you're looking at Plaintiff's 462? 24 A. Yes, 462. Yes, uh-huh. This one would have 25 been it looks like Chris Taylor, so. 44: 1 Q. And that's Plaintiff's 464? 2 A. That's 464, uh-huh.				
44:17 Q. Okay. Well, I'll ask this a different way. Is 18 there any time when you discussed LTB-LLC with Mr. Shepard? 19 A. Not specifically on a contract itself. It may 20 have been a general conversation about a contract. 21 Q. Well, all I'm asking, sir, is whether you talked 22 to him about LTB at all. 23 A. I would have talked to him on a general nature of 24 the company, but not on any legal knowledge that he could 25 rely upon other than what is in the contract itself or he				
45: 1 would have contacted with an attorney to tell him what that 2 contract was about.				

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Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling		
	Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE	Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE aintiff Counter Designations – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE		

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end)	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
company and why I would have 14 structured the companies in the way that I did. 15 Q. So did you share with Mr. Shepard that your idea 16 was that LTB-LLC was to operate and maintain solar lenses 17 once installed? 18 A. I believe I may have mentioned something like that 19 to him so that he would have some input back to me on what 20 he thought that, from his experience, that I could draw on, 21 then I could facilitate visiting with my attorney and 22 developing some ideas together with my attorneys and 23 "outsource" resources that were available to me at the time 24 to look at what would be required in a contract. 25 Q. So with respect to the general business purpose of 47: 1 LTB-LLC, is there anyone other than you that Mr. Shepard 2 might have gotten that information from? 3 A. Well, there are probably a group of people that I				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end)	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
4 may have talked to that may have shared information with 5 him. I wouldn't know about it. 6 Q. Who did you share information with about LTB-LLC? 7 A. Well, there was a number of people that I talked 8 to. When I go about doing something, I try to get a wide 9 variety of people's information and thinking on any 10 particular subject that I'm looking to get myself involved 11 with. So I would have I would have utilized people that 12 had, basically, business experience, and Greg Shepard was 13 one. And Roger Hamblin had a great deal of business 14 experience as well. Along with my my two sons and and 15 maybe Roger Monte Hamilton. 16 Oh, there were a number of people that I would 17 have had looked at to see their their dissenting views 18 and their views that would have been concurrent with each 19 other and ones that may have				

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been concurrent with mine. 20 Q. When you say your two sons, do you mean Randy and 21 LeGrand Johnson? 22 A. Yes, I do. Yes.				
48: 4 (Exhibit 554 marked.) 5 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Handing you, Mr. Johnson, 6 what's been marked Plaintiff's Exhibit 554. It's Bates 7 marked Ra3-1476 through 1494. And my only question for you, 8 sir, is on the second page of the exhibit. The second page 9 of the exhibit appears to be a letter from LTB-LLC. Do you 10 see that? 11 A. The equipment sublease agreement? 12 Q. It's double sided. 13 A. Oh, I see. All right. 14 Q. So I'm looking at the page that's marked 1477. 15 A. Okay. 16 Q. Does this page appear to be a letter from LTB-LLC? 17 A. Yes, it is. 18 Q. Do you recognize, generally, the letterhead for 19 LTB-LLC?			554	

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RED (at end)	BLUE (at end)				
20 A. No, I do not, but it probably is. 21 Q. To your knowledge, has					
LTB-LLC ever had 22 letterhead? 23 A. No. This was the first time					
probably. 48:25 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Handing you, sir, what's been 49: 1 marked Plaintiff's Exhibit 555. For the record, Bates No. 2 Shepard_Greg-3643 through 3656. Take a look, please, at 3 Plaintiff's Exhibit 555 and let me			555		
know when you are done. 4 A. (Witness complies.) 5 Okay. 6 Q. All right. This document is an operation and 7 maintenance agreement; right? 8 A. It looks like that is the case,					
uh-huh. 9 Q. And this is between LTB-LLC and Greg Shepard; 10 correct? 11 A. I believe it is. 12 Q. It's on RaPower3 letterhead. Do you see that?					
13 A. It is, uh-huh. 14 Q. And your digital signature					

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appears on the last 15 page of this exhibit; correct? 16 A. (Peruses document.) 17 Oh. Sorry. Okay. Yes, it does. Uh-huh. 49:20 To your knowledge, sir, who provided the text for				
21 the operation and maintenance agreement? 22 A. I don't I don't know what you mean. 23 Q. Do you know who wrote this contract? 24 A. No. It probably would have				
been one of my 25 attorneys, Dave or someone else, but I but I don't know 50: 1 exactly, no. 2 Q. If an agreement is going to bind LTB-LLC, it would				
3 have to come from LTB-LLC; correct? 4 A. Yes. Yes, I believe you're right. 5 Q. To your knowledge, has the operation and 6 maintenance agreement changed				
since 2008? 7 A. It could have. I don't know. 8 Q. You don't know				

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9 A. No. There may have been some changes, but I'm 10 I don't recall what they would be, but I assume there may 11 have been. 12 Q. But no big change jumps out at you; right? 13 A. No. I probably haven't read it in a long time, so 14 I wouldn't even know. 15 Q. Okay. I'd like to take a look, please, at the 16 page that is marked 3644. 17 A. Okay. 18 Q. Under Article 2, Operator Scope of Work 19 A. Okay. 20 Q do you see that section? 21 A. I do. 22 Q. All right. Section 2.1 is called Appointment and 23 it says "The Owner appoints the Operator and the Operator 24 accepts the appointment to perform the following services 25 subject to and in accordance with the provision of this 51: 1 Agreement (collectively, the "Work")." 2 Did I read that correctly?				

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3 A. That's correct. 4 Q. And paragraph 2.1.1 says "Routine O&M Services;" 5 correct? 6 A. Correct. 7 Q. Paragraph 2.1 says "Additional Services and;" 8 correct? 9 A. Correct. 10 Q. Paragraph 2.1.3 says "Transition Services;" 11 correct? 12 A. That's correct, uh-huh. 13 Q. Mr. Johnson, what are routine O&M services that we 14 see in paragraph 2.1.1? 15 A. It would be the daily daily to date of 16 operations and maintenance on the power plant.				
54:18 "Q Does LTB have anything in writing 19 identifying routine O&M services.") 20 THE WITNESS: I'm not familiar with anything that 21 wouldn't be in this contract. 22 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Okay. So other than 23 information that appears in			555	

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Plaintiff's Exhibit 555, you 24 don't know whether LTB has anything in writing that defines 25 routine O&M services?				
55: 1 A. That's correct.55: 4 Q. Does LTB1-LLC have anything in writing that5 defines routine O&M services?				
6 A. No, it does not, that I know of. 7 Q. Does LTB-O&M, LLC, have anything in writing that 8 defines routine O&M services?				
9 A. Not to my recollection. 58:10 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Have any of the LTB entities 11 ever engaged in routine O&M				
services? 12 A. No, they have not. 58:13 Q. Paragraph 2.1.2 identifies additional services.			555	
14 Do you see that?15 A. I do. It does.16 Q. What does additional services				
mean? 17 A. It means that if there would be additional 18 services that would want that				
they would want to be 19 included in the contract, they would have to stipulate those				

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20 by addendum at this point. 21 Q. And who is "they," if "they" wanted something in 22 the contract? 23 A. Either either party. If either party wanted to 24 reduce their obligation in some manner or expand their 25 responsibilities in some manner, it would have to be listed 59: 1 in that 2.1.2. 2 Q. Has any owner of a lens ever requested additional 3 services from LTB-LLC? 4 A. No. There hasn't been any other addendums offer 5 to the contracts at this time. 6 Q. Has the owner of any lens ever requested 7 additional services from LTB1-LLC? 8 A. No, they have not. 9 Q. Has the owner of any lens ever requested any 10 additional services from LTB-O&M? 11 A. No, they have not. 12 Q. Have any of the LTB entities ever engaged in 13 additional services?				

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RED (at end) 14 A. No, they have not. 15 Q. All right. Let's take a look, please, at 16 paragraph 2.1.3 which says Transition Services. Do you see 17 that? 18 A. It is. 19 Q. What are transition services? 20 A. It would be the services in in response to any 21 services that were not a additional part of the contract 22 that they that either party would like to add to the 23 contract other than what is designed in the contract. 24 Q. And where, if at all, is the term transition 25 services defined in Plaintiff's Exhibit 555? 60: 1 A. I think it is in 2 (Peruses document.) 3 I believe it's 3.1, and I believe that's where 4 where the normal procedure is for the transition, if there 5 was, and that would then that would that would	BLUE (at end)			
6 activate the contract. 7 Q. Other than paragraph 3.1 of				

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this contract, does 8 LTB-LLC have anything in writing defining transition 9 services? 10 A. Not that not that I'm aware of. 11 Q. Other than paragraph 3.1 of this contract, does 12 LTB1-LLC have anything in writing defining transition 13 services? 14 A. Not that I'm aware of. 15 Q. Other than paragraph 3.1 of this contract, does 16 LTB-O&M have anything in writing defining transition 17 services? 18 A. Not that I'm aware of. 19 Q. Have any of these LTB entities ever engaged in 20 transition services? 21 A. Not that I'm aware of, no.				
60:22 Q. If you take a look, please, at paragraph 2.3. 23 A. (Witness complies.) 24 Q. The paragraph itself actually starts on the 25 following page, which is 3645. 61: 1 A. 2.3, yes. Okay. 2 Q. The first sentence of that				

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paragraph is "The 3 Operator will perform the Work in accordance with the 4 standards of a reasonable and prudent operator in the state 5 wherein the Installation Site is located and in compliance 6 with the Safety and Operating Guidelines ("Guidelines") 7 provided by RaPower to Operator, except to the extent that a 8 reasonable and prudent operator would be unable, or would be 9 hindered in its ability, to perform such obligations." 10 Did I read that correctly? 11 A. Uh-huh. That is correct, yes.				
62:20 "Q Okay. So has does RaPower have 21 Safety and Operating Guidelines?") 22 THE WITNESS: It does not. 23 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Does any entity or person have 24 these Safety and Operating Guidelines? 25 A. At this time they do not. 69: 6 Q. And we're still looking at Plaintiff's Exhibit 7 2 no. Sorry. We're still looking			555	

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at Plaintiff's Exhibit 8 555. 9 A. Okay. 10 Q. Please take a look at paragraph 2.5, Governmental 11 Approvals. 12 A. Okay. 13 Q. Has LTB ever obtained any government approvals 14 identified in paragraph 2.5? 15 A. No, they haven't. 16 Q. Has LTB1 ever obtained any governmental approvals 17 identified in paragraph 2.5? 18 A. No, they haven't. 19 Q. Has LTB-O&M ever obtained any governmental 20 approvals identified in paragraph 2.5? 21 A. No, they haven't. 22 Q. Okay. Let's take a look at Article 5, please, 23 which is on the page ending in 3647. That's where it 24 starts. 25 A. Okay. 70: 1 Q. So Article 5 is entitled Compensation and Payment; 2 correct? 3 A. Okay.				

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4 Q. Paragraph 5.1 is called Owner's Alternative Energy 5 System or Systems Production. Do you see that? 6 A. Yes, I do. 7 Q. Would you go ahead and please read the paragraph 8 under 5.1 quietly to yourself. 9 A. Okay.				
70:12 Q. The last clause of that paragraph says "Operator 13 shall be entitled to receive all revenue from the use or 14 sale of thermal energy or electric power generating using 15 the Alternative Energy Systems." Did I read that correctly? 16 A. Uh-huh. 17 Q. "Yes?" 18 A. Yes. 19 Q. Has LTB received any revenue from the use or sale 20 of thermal energy? 21 A. No, they have not. 22 Q. Has LTB received any revenue from electric power? 23 A. No, they have not. 24 Q. Has LTB1 received any revenue from the use or sale				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end)	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
71: 1 A. No, they have not. 2 Q. Has LTB1 received any revenue from the use or sale 3 of electric power? 4 A. No, they have not. 5 Q. Has LTB-O&M received any revenue from the use or 6 sale of thermal energy? 7 A. No, they have not. 8 Q. Has LTB-O&M received any revenue from the use or 9 sale of electric power? 10 A. No, they have not. Did I answer all of them?				
71:13 Q. Take a look, please, at paragraph 5.2 which is 14 called Rental Payment. Do you see that? 15 A. Yeah, I do. 16 Q. Please read that quietly to yourself. 17 A. Okay. I'm done. 18 Q. All right. The first sentence of paragraph 5.2 19 says "Once the Owner's Alternative Energy Systems are 20 installed and producing revenue, then at the end of each 21 quarter a rental payment will be due and owing from Operator				

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22 to Owner." 23 Did I read that correctly? 24 A. That's correct. 25 Q. Has LTB-LLC ever made a rental payment to any 72: 1 owner? 2 A. No, they have not. 3 Q. Has LTB1-LLC ever made a rental payment to any 4 owner? 5 A. No. 6 Q. Has LTB-O&M ever made a rental payment to any 7 owner? 8 A. No.				
73: 5 "Q Does LTB-O&M have any plans for how it 6 would track which lens belongs to which owner?") 7 THE WITNESS: Yeah, and the answer would be not at this 8 time. 9 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Has LTB-LLC ever tracked which 10 lens belongs to which owner? 11 A. No, they have not. 12 Q. Has LTB1 ever tracked which lens belongs to which 13 owner? 14 A. No, they have not.				

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RED (at end) 15 Q. Has LTB ever made a payment to any owner for using 16 a lens for advertising purposes? 17 A. No, they have not. 73:23 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Okay. Has LTB1 ever made a 24 payment for using any lens for advertising purposes? 25 A. No, they have not. 74: 1 Q. Has LTB-O&M ever made any payment for using a lens 2 for advertising purposes? 3 A. No, they have not. 4 Q. Has LTB ever made a payment for the use of any 5 lens in research and development? 6 A. No, they have not. 7 Q. Has LTB1 ever made any payment for the use of a 8 lens in research and development? 9 A. No, they have not. 10 Q. Has LTB-O&M ever made a	BLUE (at end)			
payment for the use of any 11 lens in research and development? 12 A. No, they have not. 13 Q. Has LTB made any payment for the use of a lens to 14 generate heat? 15 A. No, they have not.				

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RED (at end)	BLUE (at end)			
16 Q. Has LTB1 ever made any				
payment for the use of a				
17 lens to generate heat?				
18 A. No, they have not.				
19 Q. Has LTB O&M ever made				
any payment for the use of a				
20 lens to generate heat?				
21 A. No, they have not.22 Q. Please take a look at the page				
marked 3650,				
23 paragraph 7.1.				
75: 3 Q. Entitled Insurance Required				
of the Operator. Do				
4 you see that?				
5 A. I do.				
6 Q. Has LTB-LLC ever obtained				
the insurance identified				
7 in paragraph 7.1?				
8 A. No.				
9 Q. Has LTB1 ever obtained the				
insurance identified in				
10 paragraph 7.1?				
11 A. No.				
12 Q. Has LTB-O&M ever obtained				
the insurance identified				
13 in 7.1?				
14 A. No.				
15 Q. Has any person who has				
purchased a lens ever				
16 contacted LTB-LLC?				

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17 A. No. 18 Q. Has any person who has purchased a lens ever 19 contacted LTB1-LLC? 20 A. No. 21 Q. Has any person who has purchased a lens ever 22 contacted LTB-O&M? 23 A. No. Well, excuse me. Other than, perhaps, Greg 24 Shepard. Shepard might have hired someone. 25 Q. Do you know whether it was any one particular LTB 76: 1 entity that Mr. Shepard may have contacted? 2 A. He should have contacted all of them. I don't 3 know. 4 Q. Do you recall what Mr. Shepard reached out for? 5 A. I don't. I don't recall, but he probably had 6 talked to those people. 7 Q. Who are those people? 8 A. I mean just myself, you know, about LTB or 9 whatever. 10 Q. Did he ask you questions about LTB?				

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11 A. I suppose he might have done. I'm not sure what 12 the questions were. I don't recall the conversation. But 13 I'm sure that the conversation would have existed. If you 14 go talk to him, he would he's probably got a better 15 memory than I do, but I don't know. 16 Q. Okay. But to your recollection, you've had 17 conversations with Greg Shepard about one or more of the LTB 18 entities? 19 A. That's correct. 20 Q. Okay. Did Mr. Shepard ever ask about LTB-LLC's, 21 experience with operating and maintaining solar energy 22 equipment? 23 A. No. Not that I know of. 24 Q. Has any other customer asked LTB about its 25 experience operating and maintaining solar equipment? 77: 1 A. Not that I know of. 2 Q. Did Mr. Shepard ever ask about LTB1's experience 3 operating and maintaining solar				

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end) energy equipment? 4 A. Not that I know of. 5 Q. Has any other customer	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
contacted LTB1 about its 6 experience operating and maintaining solar lenses? 7 A. Not that I'm aware of. 8 Q. Did Mr. Shepard ever contact LTB-O&M about its 9 experience operating and maintaining solar energy equipment? 10 A. Not that I'm aware of. 11 Q. Has any other customer contacted LTB-O&M with 12 respect to its experience				
operating and maintaining solar 13 lenses? 14 A. Not that I'm aware of. 78:22 Q. And, Mr. Johnson, who who is it that owns 23 Solco1? 24 A. Oh. It's myself and my two children, LeGrand and 25 Randell, I believe, Johnson. 79: 1 Q. Have you three always been the owners of Solco1? 2 A. I'm not positive about that. 3 Q. If there have been other owners of Solco1, who				

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RED (at end) 4 might they have been? 5 A. Roger Hamblin possibly. 79:12 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Do you recall when Mr. Hamblin 13 may have had some ownership in Solco1? 14 A. It probably would have been around I don't know 15 exactly when it would have been. 2010, possibly, but I'm 16 not sure on that. 17 Q. Only in 2010 or did it span some years? 18 A. It would have been just between 2010 and 2012. It 19 wouldn't have been beyond that. 20 Q. During 2010 to 2012, was Mr. Hamblin the only 21 owner of Solco1? 22 A. No. They still would have	BLUE (at end)			
been owned by LeGrand 23 Johnson and Randell Johnson. Most of the ownership is in 24 their hands. Roger would have never owned more than 10 25 percent. 80: 1 Q. At the time when LeGrand Johnson, Randell Johnson, 2 and Roger Hamblin may have been the owners of Solco1, were				

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PURPLE	PURPLE	Plaintiff Objections/Responses –			
Defendant Counter-Designations –	Plaintiff Counter Designations –	BLUE			
RED (at end)	BLUE (at end)				
3 you also an owner of Solco1?	(
4 A. I don't believe so.					
5 Q. Okay. Other than you,					
LeGrand Johnson, Randell					
6 Johnson and Roger Hamblin, to					
your recollection, are there					
7 any other owners of Solco1 at any					
time?					
8 A. Not to my recollection. I'm not					
even sure of					
9 those owners, but if there is, that's					
who they would be.					
80:11 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER)			556		
Okay. Please take a look at					
12 Plaintiff's 556.					
13 A. Okay.					
14 Q. Which was Bates marked					
Jameson 22989.					
80:19 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER)					
This email appears to be from					
20 Greg Shepard. Do you see that?					
21 A. Yes, I do.					
22 Q. Dated November 26, 2013;					
right?					
23 A. That is correct.					
24 Q. Okay. Take a look, please, at					
the second sentence					
25 of this email which says "LTB-					
LLC, the RaPower3 Operating					
81: 1 company, is considering using					

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the solar lenses they are 2 renting from RaPower3 Team Members to provide heat to 3 distill water in massive amounts to relieve drought 4 conditions and to provide water for greenhouses." 5 Do you have any idea where Mr. Shepard might have 6 gotten this information? 7 A. No. But he could have been talking to other 8 people about doing this and asking me if I would consider, 9 you know, operating the system for that purpose. But I have 10 never been approached personally by anyone suggesting this 11 type of an operation.				
83:21 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) So take a look, please, at 22 Plaintiff's Exhibit 557 Bates marked Greg_P&R-1251. The 23 first paragraph under "See attached photo" says well, 24 I'll just read the whole thing. This is an email from Greg 25 Shepard; correct? 84: 1 A. I've never seen this before, but yeah. I can see,			557	

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PURPLE	PURPLE	Plaintiff Objections/Responses –			
Defendant Counter-Designations –	Plaintiff Counter Designations –	BLUE			
RED (at end)	BLUE (at end)				
2 yeah.					
3 Q. And this is sent on or about					
November 25th, 2013;					
4 yes?					
5 A. Yes, uh-huh.					
6 Q. And the email starts "See					
attached photo.					
7 Five-acre Frito Lay Concentrated					
Solar Plant that produces					
8 heat, but not electricity for their					
business. LTB-LLC, the					
9 RaPower3 Operating company, is					
considering using the solar					
10 lenses they are renting from					
RaPower3 Team Members to					
11 provide heat and water for crop					
production and the					
12 greenhouses."					
13 Did I read that those sentence					
correctly?					
14 A. Yes, you did.					
85: 8 "Q In or around November					
2013, was LTB					
9 considering using the lens to					
provide heat to					
10 greenhouses?")					
11 THE WITNESS: The answer					
would be no.					
86:20 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER)					
Mr. Johnson, did you ever tell					

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Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end) 21 Mr. Shepard that LTB was	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling
paying rental payments to any 22 person? 23 A. No. 24 Q. Did you ever tell Mr. Shepard that LTB1 was making 25 rental payments to any person? 87: 1 A. No. 2 Q. Have you ever told Mr. Shepard that LTB-O&M is 3 making rental payments to any person? 4 A. No. 5 Q. Has he ever asked you? 6 A. No. 7 Q. Have you ever talked about				
why any LTB entity may 8 not have made rental payments to any person? 9 A. No. 10 Q. You I believe you said earlier that the 11 purchaser of a lens is entitled to do whatever that person 12 wants with the lens. 13 A. That's correct. 87:16 To your knowledge, has anyone ever purchased a			341 121	
17 lens and then come to pick up that lens?			121	

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there wouldn't it 19 wouldn't have been a normal thing to do. But there may have 20 been one or two that did that. 21 Q. So less than five people? 22 A. Oh, yes. I would I would assume it would be 23 less than that, if they had even that many, but I don't 24 know. But there may have been, but I don't know who they 25 would be or if they did or not. 88: 1 Q. You don't remember their names? 2 A. I don't even remember if they did. I was just 3 saying it was a possibility that someone did, but I don't 4 know. 5 Q. So it may not have happened at all? 6 A. Correct. I just don't know. 7 Q. Has LTB ever made a payment for the use of any 8 lens simply to generate heat? 9 A. No, they have not. 10 Q. Has LTB1 ever made a payment for the use of a lens 11 to generate heat?				

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12 A. No, they have not. 13 Q. Has LTB-O&M ever made any payment for the use of a 14 lens to generate heat? 15 A. No, they have not. Just heat by themselves; 16 right? Not making electricity; right? Well, LTB hasn't 17 done that, so never mind. Pardon me. 18 Q. I'm showing you what's previously been marked 19 Plaintiff's Exhibit 341. Please take a look at that email, 20 read it, and let me know when you're done. For the record, 21 341 is Bates marked Greg_P&R-1787. 22 A. (Peruses document.) 23 Okay. 24 Q. I'd like to draw your attention, please, to the 25 paragraph that starts Rental Payments. Do you see that 89: 1 paragraph? 2 A. Right. 3 Q. It says "Fabulous news. You purchased your lens 4 from RaPower3. Then you rented them from LTB-LLC. Then				

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5 LTB-LLC found a place to use them. IAS wanted to use them 6 for their R&D program. IAS has used them since 2010." 7 Did I read that correctly? 8 A. Yes. 9 Q. Has LTB used any lenses for IAS's R&D program? 10 A. If you're asking me if I understand this 11 statement, I do not. I don't know what he's referring to. 12 But I've already said that LTB has not made any payment at 13 all, but this these don't make to me I don't even know 14 what he's talking about here, so I don't understand what 15 he'd even be doing. 16 Q. Okay. So you don't know what Mr. Shepard is 17 talking about in the paragraph that is headed Rental 18 Payments? 19 A. No. The contracts speak for themselves. 20 Q. The next paragraph says "Therefore, your rental 21 payments began to accrue back				
to me I don't even know 14 what he's talking about here, so I don't understand what 15 he'd even be doing. 16 Q. Okay. So you don't know what Mr. Shepard is 17 talking about in the paragraph that is headed Rental 18 Payments? 19 A. No. The contracts speak for themselves. 20 Q. The next paragraph says "Therefore, your rental				

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22 10 lenses in 2010 or earlier. I'm 99.5 percent sure you 23 will start receiving rental payments this year, so at \$150 24 per lens per year you'd get \$750 for 2010, \$750 also for 25 2011, 2012, 2013, and possibly 2014. That would add up to 90: 1 \$3,750 this year." 2 Did I read that correctly? 3 A. Correct. 4 Q. Do you have any idea what Mr. Shepard's talking 5 about here? 6 A. I do not. 7 Q. Did you authorize him to make this statement about 8 past rental payments accruing starting in 2010? 9 A. I've never had this conversation with him at all. 10 I do not know what it is. The contracts, again, speak for 11 themselves. 12 Q. Have you ever had any intention to pay rental 13 payments retroactively? 14 A. No, I do not. 15 Q. If the owner of the lens demanded retroactive				

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that you're in charge of, 17 what would you do? 18 A. I just refer them to the contract. 19 Q. Has LTB-LLC ever negotiated any contract for the 20 production of clean drinking water? 21 A. No, they have not. 22 Q. Has LTB1-LLC ever negotiated any contract to 23 produce clean drinking water? 24 A. No. 25 Q. Has LTB-O&M ever negotiated any contract to 91: 1 produce clean drinking water? 2 A. No, they have not. 3 Q. Has LTB-LLC ever produced any electricity? 4 A. No, they have not. 5 Q. Has LTB1-LLC ever produced any electricity? 6 A. No, they have not. 7 Q. Has LTB-O&M ever produced any electricity? 8 A. No, they have not. 9 Q. Showing you, sir, what's been marked Plaintiff's 10 Exhibit 121.				

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91:13 Please take a look back through Plaintiff's 14 Exhibit 121 15 A. Okay. 16 Q and let me know when you're done. 17 A. I'm done. 18 Q. This is an operation maintenance agreement that 19 says, in the first paragraph, it is between LTB-LLC and 20 Preston Olsen. Do you see that? 21 A. I do. 22 Q. This operation and maintenance agreement is in a 23 little bit of a different format than the 2008 operation and 24 maintenance agreement that we looked at earlier today, but 25 do you recognize Plaintiff's Exhibit 121 as, generally, the 92: 1 operation and maintenance agreement in effect in or around 2 2016? 3 A. Right. 4 Q. "Yes?" 5 A. Yes, I do.			121	
92: 8 Q. (BY MS. GALLAGHER) Please take a look at 9 Plaintiff's Exhibit 558 and let me			558	

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know when you're done. 10 A. I'm done. 11 Q. Bates number is Jameson 5174. Do you recognize 12 Plaintiff's Exhibit 558? 13 A. Yes, I do. 14 Q. What is it? 15 A. It's a placed-in-service letter. 16 Q. And you've signed the letter; correct? 17 A. Correct. Yes, I did. 18 Q. On behalf of RaPower3? 19 A. Yes, I did. 20 Q. Okay. Let's take a look at the second sentence 21 A. Okay. 22 Q of this letter which says "LTB-LLC has utilized 23 solar energy from your panels for the purpose of assisting 24 IAS in research and development for both agricultural and 25 municipal solar thermal waste heat reclamation and multiple 93: 1 non-serial array concentrated photovoltaic receiver 2 circuitry" 3 A. Correct. 4 Q "among other applications							

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Defendant Counter-Designations –	Plaintiff Counter Designations –	BLUE					
RED (at end)	BLUE (at end)						
such as refinement of							
5 gearless dual-axis hydraulic							
tracking mechanisms"							
6 A. That's correct.							
7 Q "and quick-release panel							
stabilizers and							
8 connections, which qualify as							
commercial use of solar							
9 energy."							
10 Did I read that correctly?							
11 A. That's correct.							
12 Q. How, if at all, did LTB do							
this, what's described							
13 here?							
14 A. LTB didn't do it.							
94: 1 Q. All right.							
2 We would like the witness to							
read and sign at this							
3 time. I have no further questions.							
4 MR. PAUL: I don't have any							
questions either. Thank							
5 you.							
DEFENDANT COUNTER-	PLAINTIFF COUNTER-						
DESIGNATIONS	DESIGNATIONS						
		-					

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Case Name: United States v. RaPower-3, LLC, et al. Case Number: 15-cv-828 Deposition of LTB1, LLC (Neldon Johnson, designee) taken July 1, 2017							
Plaintiff Designations – BLUE Defendant Completeness— PURPLE Defendant Counter-Designations – RED (at end)	Defendant Designations – RED Plaintiff Completeness— PURPLE Plaintiff Counter Designations – BLUE (at end)	Defense Objections/Responses – RED Plaintiff Objections/Responses – BLUE	Exhibits	Ruling			

Instructions: One form should contain all designations for a witness. Plaintiff Designations (column 1) and Defendant Designations (column 2) will show the full deposition text that the party proposes to read in its case-in-chief. Completeness designations are proposed by the other party, under Fed. R. Civ. P. 32(a)(6), to be read with the designations. Counter–designations are read following the designations and completeness designations, similar to cross examination. This form should be provided in word processing format to the other party, who then will continue to fill in the form. The form is then returned to the proposing party for review, resolution of disputes, and further editing. The parties should confer and file a final version in PDF format using the event "Notice of Filing" and also submit a final word processing copy to the court at dj.nuffer@utd.uscourts.gov, for ruling.

All objections which the objecting party intends to pursue should be listed, whether made at the deposition, as with objections as to form, or made newly in this form, if the objection is of a type that was reserved.